TIMES-VIRGINIAN

In the Heart of Virginia's Dark Tobacco Belt

Appomattox, Virginia

VIRGINIA PRESS ASSOCIATION

ESTABLISHED 1892

Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Robinson ..... *Editors and Publishers*

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at Appomattox, Virginia, under Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Address all correspondence to the Times-Virginian, Appomattox, Va. Subscription rate: $2 a year, payable in advance. Single copy 5c. National advertising representative: Weekly Newspaper Representatives, Inc., 929 Broadway, New York City. Advertising rates upon request.

EDITORIAL OPINION

THAT BUYER'S MARKET

An organization of sales executives recently met in Chicago to discuss current marketing problems. A typical panel discussion was entitled, "How to Increase Retail Sales in a Buyer's Market."

This has a great significance to the consumer as well as to the people who have goods to sell. For it reflects a remarkable change that has taken place in a few years. When World War II ended, there were severe shortages of goods of all kinds....today there is an abundance of practically everything and in some fields supply is heavily in excess of the demand.

Such a change could only occur in an economy based solidly on the free, competitive market. Manufacturers and retailers have never worked harder to please the consumer.. with better products, more varied products, lower prices, improved service and guarantees, and all the other inducements that people look for. And the result is that the average man's paycheck is going farther and the dollar has taken on a healthier complexion.

We are the best fed, best clothed, best housed people on earth. We have more goods and services of every kind .. and we regard as virtual necessities commodities which are the luxuries of the wealthy in most other countries. Thank competition on the producing and distributing levels for that.

—Contributed.

SEARCH IS ON

(Winchester Star)

As wheat consumption continues to decline and surpluses in storage grow, heightened impetus is given to the urgency of finding new uses and markets for the grain. Several promising research and developmental projects are under way.

One of the highly regarded developments is the milling trade's experiments with what is called the "Boulgour" process, a method of turning white wheat into a rice substitute. Success could result in increased wheat exports to the rice-eating countries of Asia, not to mention introduction of an interesting new food product in this country.

Among other projects are an effort to improve wheat's suitability as a livestock feed by hiking its protein content through a process of fermentation; a plan to boost bread and baked-goods consumption by introducing ingredients to fight staleness, and the possible manufacture of fine paper from wheat straw.

These projects and others are being pursued by the Utilization Research Service of the Department of Agriculture which has the primary mission of finding new uses for far mcrops.
farm crops.
grows forward under private auspices on a plan of making a light and durable building material out of the wheat germ.

The wheat surplus problem seems to be headed toward at least a partial solution. With so many projects on the fire, surely one or two will catch on.

HIGHWAY COURTESY

(Contributed)

Are you a heel at the wheel?

The National Safety Council, which is coordinating a nationwide Fourth of July safety campaign, holds up six mirrors. If you can see yourself in any of them, then be prepared to become a holiday statistic.

THE ME-FIRSTER .. this is the selffish competitive character who must be the first away from the traffic light, can't stand to have anyone pass him, and risks the life of anyone who gets in his way.

THE BIG I .. this is the fellow who is too big for the rules. Others can obey the law and a code of decent and courteous behavior, but not this self-inflated big shot. He's above all that.

THE KNOW-IT-All .. this drivel is good, in his own estimation. He knows just what the other driver is going to do, just how fast he can stop, just how much room he needs to cut in on another car. But the only way this over-confident jerk escapes painful disillusionment is that the really good drivers give him a wide berth.

THE SWASHBUCKLER .. this fellow thinks he expresses his masculinity or something by living dangerously behind the wheel. He believes that he who hesitates is lost, and that his luck will hold forever.

THE SOREHEAD .. this fellow is just plain hostile. He drives with a chip on his shoulder and is ready to lock fenders for any real or imagined wrong. He's sore at everyone, and very brave while surrounded by a steel automobile with the windows rolled up.

THE SHOW-OFF .. this is the exhibitionist. He's graduated from no hands on a bike to no some at the wheel. He just wants people to admire his flashy performance, but most other drivers are too busy getting out of his way.

Take a good, long look at yourself in one of these mirrors. See anything?

A heel at the wheel gets by because the good driver gave him the margin of safety he fails to give himself. But the heavy Fourth of July traffic will reduce that margin. Watch it!

BIG JOB LIES AHEAD FOR VIRGINIA COLLEGES

(Richmond Times-Dispatch)

Slightly fewer than 29,000 students were enrolled in Virginia colleges during the school year just ended. By 1960 enrollment will total about 32,000 and by 1970 somewhere between 42,000 and 45,000, according to estimates by the Bureau of Population and Economic Research of the University of Virginia.

The increased enrollment will be due principally to two factors, according to Dr. Lorin A. Thompson, director of the bureau, who writes on the subject in the current University of Virginia News Letter.

One is the general increase in population. The other is the increase in the number of high school graduates. The proportion of high school graduates entering college has remained fairly constant for several decades, and presumably that situation will continue.

Census figures for 1950 showed that in Virginia, 14.5 per cent of the population 25 years old and over were high school graduates. For the nation as a whole, 20.2 per cent were high school graduates. Thus, Virginia ranks considerably below the nation in the proportion of its population who are high school graduates.

But a different situation exists as to college graduates. Virginia ranks above the nation in the proportion of adults who are college graduates, the figure being 6.3 per cent for the state and 6 per cent for the country as a whole.

Normally, the more customers a grocery store has, the more money it makes. The same economics do not necessarily apply to an institution of higher learning, however, so the anticipated enrollment increase does not necessarily mean that bright days lie ahead, economically, for Virginia colleges.

It does mean that they will play an increasingly important role in the cultural and educational life of the Commonwealth, provided they are able, financially and otherwise, to meet the challenge. With the type of excellent leadership Virginia's colleges enjoy, it seems reasonable to assume that the challenge will be met.

CHOU TO MEET NEHRU

It seems to us that once again Molotov and the Communists have outsmarted the West in diplomacy. The edge has been taken off the Churchill - Eisenhower conference in Washington, by announcement that Red China's foreign minister, and premier, Chou En-lai will visit India's Nehru for the first big scale conference between India and Communist China.

It is unthinkable that the results of the Churchill - Eisenhower meeting will compare in world importance with the Chou - Nehru meeting. It is yet another example of the canny Molotov strategy.

Mr. Churchill is eighty years old, and far past his prime. England is determined on one thing: she will not involve herself in any war in Asia so long as there is a possible way out. Mr. Churchill cannot wave a "big stick" because England has no "big stick." So, Mr. Churchill will seek to persuade Eisenhower to yield to Russia by making concessions in Southeast Asia, and letting the French make their appeasement with the Vietminh.

Mr. Eisenhower and Mr. Dulles will be in a most embarrassing spot, too. Mr. Dulles would like to make a firm stand against Communism, and display strength in Southeast Asia. But they cannot control Congress. Many Republicans are willing to support the President, and work with the Administration. But far too many oppose the Administration and its program. There is no assurance that Congress would support a strong stand at this time. In this respect, the people are ahead of the Congress.

So, the big meeting will between Chou and Nehru. They are leaders of over 700,000,000 people. The rise of Communism in Asia has been amazing, and if Chou persuades India to look with more favor on Red China, America's world leadership will be greatly damaged.

DEWEY'S SOLILOQUY

(Washington Post)

Voters with long memories will not put too much credence in a politician's disclaimer of his intention to run for office. The ground is often being laid for a "draft" at the moment the disclaimer is issued. Sometimes it is designed to throw the other side off balance. Now Governor Dewey's friends say that he is tired of public office and wants to hand out his attorney's shingle. He is reported to have said that his decision to leave public office is "definite and irrevocable." He must make up his mind this summer whether to seek a fourth term in a state where there is no antithird or antifourth term amendment. President Eisenhower has said he hopes Mr. Dewey will run again, and Senator Ives has joined in expressing the same hope. The latter is widely regarded as the obvious successor to Governor Dewey if the Governor does not heed the "draft" movement. And Senator Ives would prefer to remain in Washington where his term extends for another four years.

Republican leaders are urging Governor Dewey to keep his hat in the ring with the arguement that he is indispensable to Republican success in the Empire State. He is strongly challenged this year, however, and the race track scandals have put him on the defensive in at least one respect. Otherwise he remains a very powerful force in Republican national and state politics, and his retirement would deprive the Eisenhower Republicans of one of their most effective leaders. They are very much in earnest in their fight to retain control of the Governor's office in Albany, for they know the power it holds in national politics.

On the other hand, the election of any one of three prominent Democrats to the governorship...Representative Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr., Mayor Wagner of New York City or W. Averell Harriman .. would greatly enhance the position of the Democratic Party. The Democrat who could win the governorship would thereby enter the lists of potential presidential candidates. Mr. Roosevelt already has declared his desire to be the next Governor, and he has a name and a political following that are not to be taken lightly. He has failed to distinguish himself in the House, where seniority and attention to detail are important, but he has undoubted political assets. He would be a formidable contender against either Governor Dewey or Senator Ives, even though many voters might think that he should serve a long apprenticeship before being elected Governor of the Nation's most populous state.

UNCLE SHOWS CENTS

(Roanoke World-News)

Phooey to those who think Uncle Sam can't balance his budget or pay off that $270 billion debt. He has the answer—a brand new economy move.

From here on all government agencies are ordered to remove and save foreign stamps from incoming mail. These will be sold to dealers and the revenue therefrom should be startling.

A penny saved is a penny earned, we've heard all along and who'd be so brash as to accuse Uncle Sam of being penny wise and pound foolish.

At this rate we confidently expect the debt to be retired within the next thousand years.

Subscription rate: $2.00 a year; payable in advance. See the label on your paper for expiration date.

Appomattox is a growing town.

FATHER'S DAY

(Eastern Shore News)

It may surprise many to learn that Father's Day, which we celebrate June 20 this year, had its first observance 30 years ago, and that its originator was a woman, Mrs. John R. Dodd, of Spokane, Wash., backed by the Y. M. C. A. and the ministerial association there.

It has been in recent years only that Father's Day began to emerge from the eclipse of Mother's Day, so much so that it is now beginning to take on the shape of a national event. Not that the father's desire this. They find it difficult sentimental about Dad permit others to do it.

Yet the Bible itself has say about fathers, than it mothers. So they must something in this world if all the sons and have had successful fa make public confession one day a year, if the fathers to know the they are held in the fa well, there is nothing to do but take a lot and then smile as the the first of next month.

WHEN YOU "WRITE" MONEY, IT'S THE RIGHT MONEY

FOR SAFETY, CONVENIENCE, RECORDS ...

Open a checking account with us ... safeguard your cash in the bank ... release it with a stroke of your pen. Paying by check is convenient. Try it, and see for yourself.

The Bank of Appomattox

Appomattox, Virginia

Member of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

It's Freezin' Season!

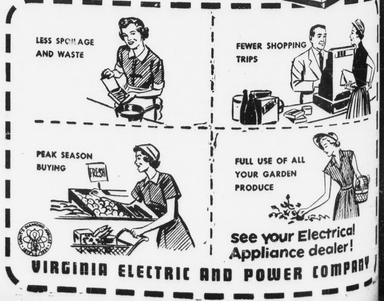
WITH AN electric home food freezer, you not only save on shopping time and meal preparation—but you can actually save enough on food bills to pay for the freezer itself!

It is estimated that the average family wastes 10% of its budget in food spoilage and waste. Much of this can be eliminated with a home food freezer. Additional savings result from quantity purchases, buying during peak-season when prices are lowest, taking advantage of specials and sales, and cutting transportation costs with fewer shopping trips. And of course, if you have a garden, you can USE all you produce, instead of giving away the surplus!

Many families say that their food freezers paid for themselves in 32 to 36 months. Some owners report food savings of $112 to $250 a year! You'll eat better and spend less—with a home food freezer!

A HOME FOOD FREEZER

Soon Pays for Itself



See your Electrical Appliance dealer!

VIRGINIA ELECTRIC AND POWER COMPANY

From where I sit ... *by* Joe Marsh

No Sale!

Right in front of Granny White's beautiful old house on Maple Avenue there's a brand-new sign: "Antiques. Inquire Within."

Now—don't get excited. Granny explained it all the other night—after we settled down in her parlor, me with my temperate beer, Granny with her tea.

I asked her if she was really going in the antique business. "Oh, no," says Granny, "I wouldn't *sell* anything. I put that sign up so folks would come in and talk—and look around. If they insist on a price, I tell them some outrageous figure! I guess I just like people," she said.

From where I sit Granny can be excused for her little ruse. She may be in her eighties, but her mind is young—and open. She's the kind of person who's made this town so wonderful. Granny not only likes people—but she respects them and their preferences and opinions. Come to think of it, "liking" and "respecting" mean much the same thing, don't they?

Joe Marsh

Copyright, 1954, United States Brewers Foundation

THE BIBLE SPEAKS

KENNETH J. FOREMAN

Memorial: II Kings 17.
Devotional Reading: Psalm 85:1-7.

Here Lies Israel

Lesson for June 27, 1954

SOME graveyard of nations [illegible] lie many whose very [illegible] are strange to us. But [illegible] all the unfamiliar names [illegible] Lydia. Elam and many [illegible]here is one we all [illegible]srael. It was a going na- [illegible]on for about 200 years. Seen [illegible]through the eyes of other nations [illegible]small pota- [illegible]oes we know [illegible]scriptions [illegible]which have been [illegible]ng in recent [illegible]n the ar- [illegible]cheologists' [illegible]spade. It covered [illegible]ome of the [illegible]arth's surface [illegible]ew Jersey [illegible]. But in its [illegible]ence it was important. [illegible]nation is not? When Israel [illegible]was just a little older than the [illegible]United States is now, it crashed [illegible]to nothing, and since that time [illegible]has been only an unfragrant memo- [illegible]ry, a dead nation. The writer of [illegible]II Kings 17 wrote its obituary.

Dr. Foreman

The Nation Forgot God

What killed Israel? The nation did not die of old age, for 200 years is not a very long time for [illegible] to exist and prosper. Something killed that country. It might be said that it committed suicide—but what was the name of the potion which it swallowed? Some word, it was sin. But that does not tell us much. It is like saying "disease" on a death certificate as the cause of death. What disease? What sins? Looking over the record as II Kings 17 sums it up, we can see that sense sin which was the root of all others: forgetting God. The nation forgot what God had done for them in times past: they forgot that he is a God of righteousness, they supposed he did not really care what they did so long as their tithes were paid up and they had a good record of attendance at public worship. They had reminders of "God" all over the place, but these were idols, images of beasts. They used the word "God" without realizing either the goodness, the greatness or the holiness of the only true God.

Can God Be Despised?

Highlighted in the sad obituary of a dead-and-gone nation is the fact that a nation they despised in the law of God. How is it possible to despise the Almighty? Nations and individuals show their real regard for God by paying no heed to what he has said. Most of people in America today act just as if the Ten Commandments (for example) were merely a set of by-laws for fanatical Christians, or—worse still—as if they were an out-dated set of rules for a primitive civilization. To judge from what you may read in the newspaper, would the Man from Mars suppose that Americans as a people, are living by any Law of Love? If all the church members in our country were practicing Christians, would this country be what it is? A nation's life is both by the actual sins of individual and by the consent of those who know better but do not speak about it. Now you can disregard and his laws for a time, but his laws are not arbitrary and are not like basketball rules that can be changed every year. The roads that lead away from God and his laws may be wide, but they are short. They lead to a very dead end. It is possible to despise God; but it is not safe.

Paradox and Parallel

A nation can be simply peppered with religion and yet lose the salt of morality. In ancient Israel the name of God was everywhere; religious observances were going on under every green tree" as the prophets said. But the more religiosity they had, the less morality. They lived of a kind of moral dryrot in the midst of shrines without number. Dr. H. P. Van Dusen recently made thinking Christians sit up and take startled notice with these two sets of facts. On the one hand, since World War II church membership has increased till today it is at an all-time high. Church attendance is also at all-time high. Religious literature is popular. Young people are interested in religion more than in years past. But on the other hand; Alcoholism has increased enormously; divorce has grown; juvenile delinquency has increased; drug addiction has increased; sexual morality is sinking to a lower level. Can it be that America as in Israel we fail to put our religion into our behavior? Can it be that perhaps what we call our "religion" we really make an idol of the Dollar?

Bible outlines copyrighted by the International Council of Christian Education, Northfield, Mass., and used by permission of the Christian Herald, Chicago, Ill. Released by Community Newspaper Service.

15 MILLION LEAFLETS ON VA. DISTRIBUTED

Richmond, Va.- Traveling in Virginia this year? Then you'll want three new publications just issued by the Virginia Travel Council for the information of travelers. One deals with all attractions, accommodations and facilities and is known as the Guide to Virginia. Another lists all summer and early fall events to take place in Virginia of particular interest to travelers. The third is a Guide to fresh and saltwater fishing in the state.

Walter N. Chinn, Jr., President of the Council, said that more than 100,000 of these publications are in course of distribution to travel agents, motor clubs, and so forth, east of the Mississippi.

Three more are in preparation to boost autumn travel and build winter travel to Virginia, the Council reported today. These will be distributed in out-of-state promotional efforts slated for the summer and fall months.

In addition to its own publications, the Council estimates it will distribute 15,000,000 leaflets over Virginia, through its field service this year, to those who direct the travel of the state in the second half of the nation. Field men of the Council travel constantly visiting travel directors in an effort to influence them to favor Virginia, Mr. Chinn pointed out.

Subscription rate: $2.00 a year, payable in advance.

Phone 2811 with Personals.

Try a Classified Adv.

August Drive Announced for Additional Polio Contributions

New York.- Americans contributed nearly $55,000,000 to the March of Dimes last January .. more than in any previous year .. yet the sum fell short by $20,000,000 of meeting the current year's needs, Basil O'Connor, president of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, reported today.

As a result, he said, it will be necessary to seek the additional amount through an emergency March of Dimes scheduled for August 16 through 31. The decision to hold the emergency appeal for polio-fighting funds was made last week at a meeting of the National Foundation's Board of Trustees, he disclosed.

"This year," Mr. O'Connor said, "confronts us with the greatest challenge of any in the history of the fight against polio, with commitments for a Polio Prevention Program of staggering size and the necessity of providing aid to a record number of polio patients."

Mr. O'Connor said estimates last fall were that $75,000,000 would be needed to finance the polio vaccine trials, the purchase of increased quantities of gamma globulin, the search for improved preventive and treatment techniques, the support of professional education, and the provision of financial assistance for polio patients who need it.

"This is still a very realistic figure in terms of our obligations and commitments," Mr. O'Connor explained. "It was certainly not because of any lack of effort by our volunteers that we failed to meet it. March of Dimes workers did a remarkable job. Receipts went ahead more than 6½ per cent. However, the $55,000,000 raised will not carry the program through 1954.

"We now are entering the evaluation phase of the vaccine trials. Surely no American would be a party to slowing this hopeful venture because money is needed to care for patients. And who could sanction cutting down on patient in a year that already gives signs of heavy polio incidence?

"I know the American public does not want to see the vital program it has supported through 16 March of Dimes drives jeopardized in this year of challenge. I feel certain they will support the Emergency March of Dimes, to make sure that the prevention program, rehabilitation and aid for patients, research and professional education continue for as long as necessary."

Mr. O'Connor explained that $26,500,000 was needed for the vaccine and GG programs alone, plus $29,000,000 for patient aid if 1954 polio incidence is comparable to 1953 when almost 36,000 cases were reported. There are signs, however that 1954 may be an even heavier incidence year. The numbr of new cases reported by the U. S. Public Health Service during the first 23 weeks of this year is the largest reported for any similar period in recorded history, he said. In addition, there are 67000 holdover cases from previous years, who still require help from the National Foundation and its chapters.

Beyond all these costs, another $19,500,000 is needed for continued research into polio prevention and treatment, for professional education, for medical and community services and for administration.

Mr. O'Connor expressed gratitude to the millions of volunteers who raised the $55,000,000 in January, and to the 80,000,000 Americans who contributed.

When you have HAIL—
There is nothing like HAIL INSURANCE
with
J. A. Burke & Company
Phone 3191 Appomattox, Virginia

GET YOUR
Lawn Mowers Sharpened Now
HAND MOWERS sharpened for $1.75
POWERED MOWERS for ..... $3.50 up
Expertly Sharpened by Machinery
Also complete line of new lawn mowers & equipment
APPOMATTOX HARDWARE CO. INC.
Phone 3131 Appomattox, Va.

Know the SCORE and you'll get a FORD

	FORD	CAR C	CAR P
FORD WINS ON ENGINES	Only V-8 in its field	Outmoded Sixes only	Outmoded Sixes only

Ford's new Y-block V-8 is the most modern engine in the industry! And it's the only V-8 in the low-price field! Its Y-shaped block gives it greater rigidity for smoother, quieter performance. And its low-friction design cuts power loss, lengthens engine life.

FORD WINS ON RIDE	FORD	CAR C	CAR P
	Only Ford has new Ball-Joint Suspension	Old-fashioned kingpin type	Old-fashioned kingpin type

This advanced new suspension rookes all handling easier . . . all riding smoother. It lets your Ford take the corners almost as if on rails! It smooths out bumpy roads. The magic's in the sealed Ball-Joints which replace old-fashioned kingpins and hinge-like joints.

FORD WINS ON DRIVES	DRIVE	FORD (120-h.p. V-8 or 110-h.p. Six)	CAR C (V8-h.p. V-8 or 115-h.p. Six)	CAR P (V8-h.p. V-8 or 115-h.p. Six)
	CONVENTIONAL	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
	OVERDRIVE	Yes	No	No	Yes	No
	AUTOMATIC	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes

Only Fordomatic* in its field gives you the smoothness of a torque converter plus the extra "Go" of an automatic intermediate gear. **at extra cost*

FORD WINS ON STYLING

With... Clean, crisp, trend-setting lines.
- A truly modern, long, low, sleek silhouette.
- Smooth, graceful, unbroken sweep of fender line.
- Full wrap-around rear window in all closed models.
- Fashion-tailored interior fabrics and trim.

...Wh.CH NO OTHER CAR IN FORD'S FIELD CAN MATCH!

FORD wins on choice ... 28 models, 14 body styles!

Ford wins on the "deal," too!

Come in and get the score Today!

F.C.A.

Your Neighborhood Ford Dealer

GREAT TV, FORD THEATRE, WSLS-TV THURS. 9:30 P. M.